


**15.8**
**Appendix 8 – Springboard**
**World Aquatics Degree of difficulty – Formula and components**

Note: Degree of Difficulty (DD) is calculated by adding:

$$A + B + C + D + E = DD$$

**A. Somersaults**

<b>Level / Somersault(s)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>½</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1½</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2½</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3½</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4½</b>
<b>1m</b>	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.8
<b>3m</b>	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.5

**B. Flight Position For flying dives add fly position (E) to either (B) or (C) Position**

<b>O - 1 Somersault</b>				<b>1½ - 2 Somersaults</b>				<b>2½ Somersaults</b>				<b>3 - 3½ Somersaults</b>				<b>4 - 4½ Somersaults</b>			
Fwd	Back	Rev	Inw	Fwd	Back	Rev	Inw	Fwd	Back	Rev	Inw	Fwd	Back	Rev	Inw	Fwd	Back	Rev	Inw
<b>C = Tuck</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.2	0	0	0.3	0	0.1	0.2	0.4	
<b>B = Pike</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8
<b>A = Str</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>D = Free</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
<b>E = Fly</b>	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

Seven of the above components have negative values. Dashes indicate dives that currently are not possible.

**C. Twists**

<b>Group</b>	<b>½ Twist ½ - 1 Som.</b>	<b>½ Twist 1½ - 2 Som.</b>	<b>½ Twist 2½ Som.</b>	<b>½ Twist 3 - 3½ Som.</b>	<b>1 Twist</b>	<b>1½ Twists ½ - 2 Som.</b>	<b>1½ Twists ½ - 2 Som.</b>	<b>2 Twists</b>	<b>2½ Twist ½ - 2 Som.</b>	<b>2½ Twists 2½ - 3½ Som.</b>	<b>3 Twists</b>	<b>3½ Twists</b>	<b>4 Twists</b>	<b>4½ Twists</b>
<b>Fwd.</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0
<b>Back</b>	0.2	0.4	0	0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.1
<b>Rev.</b>	0.2	0.4	0	0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.1
<b>Inw.</b>	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0

Dives with ½ somersault and twists can only be executed in positions A, B, or C,

Dives with 1 or 1 ½ somersaults and twists can only be executed in position D,

Dives with 2 or more somersaults and twists can only be executed in positions B or C

**D. Approach**

<b>Level</b>	<b>Forward ½ - 3½ Som.</b>	<b>Forward 4 - 4 ½ Som.</b>	<b>Back ½ - 3 Som.</b>	<b>Back 3½ - 4½ Som.</b>	<b>Reverse ½ - 3 Som.</b>	<b>Reverse 3½ - 4½ Som.</b>	<b>Inward ½ - 1 Som.</b>	<b>Inward 1½ - 4½ Som.</b>
<b>1m</b>	0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
<b>3m</b>	0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

**E. Unnatural Entry (does not apply to twisting dives)**



<b>Group</b>	<b>½ Som.</b>	<b>1 Som.</b>	<b>1½ Som.</b>	<b>2 Som.</b>	<b>2½ Som.</b>	<b>3 Som.</b>	<b>3½ Som.</b>	<b>4 Som.</b>	<b>4½ Som.</b>
<b>Forward / Inward</b>	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.2	-
<b>Back / Re-verse</b>	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.4	-	0.4

A value indicates the diver does not see the water before the entry. The component is the same at all levels. (-) indicates the diver does see the water before the entry. The component is the same at all levels.

**Examples**

<b>Dive</b>	<b>Pos</b>	<b>Height</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>DD</b>
<b>207</b>	B	3	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	<b>3.9</b>
<b>207</b>	C	3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	<b>3.6</b>
<b>5253</b>	B	3	2.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0	<b>34</b>
<b>5355</b>	B	3	2.2	0.2	1.0	0.2	0	<b>3.7</b>

<b>Dive</b>	<b>Pos</b>	<b>Height</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>DD</b>
<b>309</b>	B	3	3.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	<b>4.7</b>
<b>309</b>	C	3	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	<b>4.4</b>
<b>5255</b>	B	3	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.2	0	<b>3.8</b>
<b>313</b>	C	3	1.5	0.2	0	0.3	0.2	<b>2.2</b>



15.9

**Appendix 9 – Springboard**
**World Aquatics Table of Degree of difficulty**

In the following table, a dive with (-) is not possible and dives with empty spaces have not been calculated.

<b>SPRINGBOARD</b>		<b>1 METER</b>				<b>3 METER</b>			
		<b>STR</b>	<b>PIKE</b>	<b>TUCK</b>	<b>FREE</b>	<b>STR</b>	<b>PIKE</b>	<b>TUCK</b>	<b>FREE</b>
<b>Forward Group</b>		<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>
101	Forward Dive	1.4	1.3	1.2	-	1.6	1.5	1.4	-
102	Forward Somersault	1.6	1.5	1.4	-	1.7	1.6	1.5	-
103	Forward 1½ Somersaults	2.0	1.7	1.6	-	1.9	1.6	1.5	-
104	Forward 2 Somersaults	2.6	2.3	2.2	-	2.4	2.1	2.0	-
105	Forward 2½ Somersaults		2.6	2.4	-	2.8	2.4	2.2	-
106	Forward 3 Somersaults		3.2	2.9	-		2.8	2.5	-
107	Forward 3½ Somersaults		3.3	3.0	-		3.1	2.8	-
108	Forward 4 Somersaults			4.0	-		3.8	3.4	-
109	Forward 4½ Somersaults			4.3	-		4.2	3.8	-
112	Forward Flying Somersault	-	1.7	1.6	-	-	1.8	1.7	-
113	Forward Flying 1½ Somersaults	-	1.9	1.8	-	-	1.8	1.7	-
115	Forward Flying 2½ Somersaults	-			-	-	2.7	2.5	-

<b>Back Group</b>		<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>
201	Back Dive	1.7	1.6	1.5	-	1.9	1.8	1.7	-
202	Back Somersault	1.7	1.6	1.5	-	1.8	1.7	1.6	-
203	Back 1½ Somersaults	2.5	2.3	2.0	-	2.4	2.2	1.9	-
204	Back 2 Somersaults		2.5	2.2	-	2.5	2.3	2.0	-
205	Back 2½ Somersaults		3.2	3.0	-		3.0	2.8	-
206	Back 3 Somersaults		3.2	2.9	-		2.8	2.5	-
207	Back 3½ Somersaults				-		3.9	3.6	-
208	Back 4 Somersaults				-		3.7	3.4	-
209	Back 4½ Somersaults				-		4.7	4.4	-
212	Back Flying Somersault	-	1.7	1.6	-	-	1.8	1.7	-
213	Back Flying 1½ Somersaults	-			-	-	2.4	2.1	-
215	Back Flying 2½ Somersaults	-			-	-	3.3	3.1	-

<b>Reverse Group</b>		<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>
301	Reverse Dive	1.8	1.7	1.6	-	2.0	1.9	1.8	-
302	Reverse Somersault	1.8	1.7	1.6	-	1.9	1.8	1.7	-
303	Reverse 1½ Somersaults	2.7	2.4	2.1	-	2.6	2.3	2.0	-
304	Reverse 2 Somersaults	2.9	2.6	2.3	-	2.7	2.4	2.1	-
305	Reverse 2½ Somersaults		3.2	3.0	-	3.4	3.0	2.8	-
306	Reverse 3 Somersaults		3.3	3.0	-		2.9	2.6	-
307	Reverse 3½ Somersaults				-		3.8	3.5	-
308	Reverse 4 Somersaults				-		3.7	3.4	-
309	Reverse 4½ Somersaults				-		4.7	4.4	-
312	Reverse Flying Somersault	-	1.8	1.7	-	-	1.9	1.8	-
313	Reverse Flying 1½ Somersaults	-	2.6	2.3	-	-	2.5	2.2	-



SPRINGBOARD		1 METER				3 METER			
		STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE
<b>Inward Group</b>		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
401	Inward Dive	1.8	1.5	1.4	-	1.7	1.4	1.3	-
402	Inward Somersault	2.0	1.7	1.6	-	1.8	1.5	1.4	-
403	Inward 1½ Somersaults		2.4	2.2	-		2.1	1.9	-
404	Inward 2 Somersaults		3.0	2.8	-		2.6	2.4	-
405	Inward 2½ Somersaults		3.4	3.1	-		3.0	2.7	-
407	Inward 3½ Somersaults				-		3.7	3.4	-
409	Inward 4½ Somersaults				-		4.6	4.2	--
412	Inward Flying Somersault	-	2.1	2.0	-	-	1.9	1.8	-
413	Inward Flying 1½ Somersaults	-	2.9	2.7	-	-	2.6	2.4	-

<b>Twisting Group (Forward)</b>		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
5111	Forward Dive ½ Twist	1.8	1.7	1.6	-	2.0	1.9	1.8	-
5112	Forward Dive 1 Twist	2.0	1.9		-	2.2	2.1		-
5121	Forward Somersault ½ Twist	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	1.8
5122	Forward Somersault 1 Twist	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	2.0
5124	Forward Somersault 2 Twists	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	2.4
5126	Forward Somersault 3 Twists	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	2.9
5131	Forward 1½ Somersaults ½ Twist	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	1.9
5132	Forward 1½ Somersaults 1 Twist	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	2.1
5134	Forward 1½ Somersaults 2 Twists	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	2.5
5136	Forward 1½ Somersaults 3 Twists	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	3.0
5138	Forward 1½ Somersaults 4 Twists	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	3.4
5151	Forward 2½ Somersaults ½ Twist	-	3.0	2.8	-	-	2.8	2.6	-
5152	Forward 2½ Somersaults 1 Twist	-	3.2	3.0	-	-	3.0	2.8	-
5154	Forward 2½ Somersaults 2 Twists	-	3.6	3.4	-	-	3.4	3.2	-
5156	Forward 2½ Somersaults 3 Twists	-			-	-	3.9	3.7	-
5172	Forward 3½ Somersaults 1 Twist	-			-	-	3.7	3.4	-

<b>Twisting Group (Back)</b>		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
5211	Back Dive ½ Twist	1.8	1.7	1.6	-	2.0	1.9	1.8	-
5212	Back Dive 1 Twist	2.0			-	2.2			-
5221	Back Somersault ½ Twist	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	1.8
5222	Back Somersault 1 Twist	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	2.0
5223	Back Somersault 1½ Twists	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	2.4
5225	Back Somersault 2½ Twists	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	2.8
5227	Back Somersault 3½ Twists	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	3.3
5231	Back 1½ Somersaults ½ Twist	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	2.0
5233	Back 1½ Somersaults 1½ Twists	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	2.4
5235	Back 1½ Somersaults 2½ Twists	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	2.8
5237	Back 1½ Somersaults 3½ Twists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
5239	Back 1½ Somersaults 4½ Twists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7
5251	Back 2½ Somersaults ½ Twist	-	2.9	2.7	-	-	2.7	2.5	-
5253	Back 2½ Somersaults 1½ Twists	-			-	-	3.4	3.2	-
5255	Back 2½ Somersaults 2½ Twists	-			-	-	3.8	3.6	-



<b>SPRINGBOARD</b>		<b>1 METER</b>				<b>3 METER</b>			
		<b>STR</b>	<b>PIKE</b>	<b>TUCK</b>	<b>FREE</b>	<b>STR</b>	<b>PIKE</b>	<b>TUCK</b>	<b>FREE</b>
<b>Twisting Group (Reverse)</b>		<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>
5311	Reverse Dive ½ Twist	1.9	1.8	1.7	-	2.1	2.0	1.9	-
5312	Reverse Dive 1 Twist	2.1			-	2.3			-
5321	Reverse Somersault ½ Twist	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	1.9
5322	Reverse Somersault 1 Twist	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	2.1
5323	Reverse Somersault 1½ Twists	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	2.5
5325	Reverse Somersault 2½ Twists	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	2.9
5331	Reverse 1½ Somersaults ½ Twist	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	2.1
5333	Reverse 1½ Somersaults 1½ Twists	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	2.5
5335	Reverse 1½ Somersaults 2½ Twists	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	2.9
5337	Reverse 1½ Somersaults 3½ Twists	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	3.5
5339	Reverse 1½ Somersaults 4½ Twists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8
5351	Reverse 2½ Somersaults ½ Twist	-	2.9	2.7	-	-	2.7	2.5	-
5353	Reverse 2½ Somersaults 1½ Twists	-	3.5	3.3	-	-	3.3	3.1	-
5355	Reverse 2½ Somersaults 2½ Twists	-	3.9	3.7	-	-	3.7	3.5	-
5371	Reverse 3½ Somersaults ½ Twist	-			-	-	3.4	3.1	-
5373	Reverse 3½ Somersaults 1½ Twists	-			-	-		3.7	-
5375	Reverse 3½ Somersaults 2 ½ Twists	-			-	-		4.1	-

<b>Twisting Group (Inward)</b>		<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>
5411	Inward Dive ½ Twist	2.0	1.7	1.6	-	1.9	1.6	1.5	-
5412	Inward Dive 1 Twist	2.2	1.9	1.8	-	2.1	1.8	1.7	-
5421	Inward Somersault ½ Twist	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	1.7
5422	Inward Somersault 1 Twist	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	1.9
5432	Inward 1½ Somersaults 1 Twist	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	2.4
5434	Inward 1½ Somersaults 2 Twists	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	2.8
5436	Inward 1½ Somersaults 3 Twists	-	-	-		-	-	-	3.5


**15.10 Appendix 10 – Platform**
**World Aquatics Degree of difficulty – Formula and components**

Note: Degree of Difficulty (DD) is calculated by adding:

$$\mathbf{A + B + C + D + E = DD}$$

**A. Somersaults**

Somersault(s)												
Level	0	½	1	1½	2	2½	3	3½	4	4½	5½	
<b>5 m</b>	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	-	-	-	
<b>7½ m</b>	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.5	3.5	-	
<b>10 m</b>	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.5	3.5	4.5	

**B. Flight Position For flying dives add fly position (E) to either (B) or (C) Position**

	0 - 1 Somersault					1½ - 2 Somersaults					2½ Somersaults				
	Fwd	Back	Rev	Inw	Arm	Fwd	Back	Rev	Inw	Arm	Fwd	Back	Rev	Inw	Arm
<b>C = Tuck</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0.2	0.1
<b>B = Pike</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0
<b>A = Str</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	-	-
<b>D = Free</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0	0	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0	0	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0
<b>E = Fly</b>	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	-

	3 - 3½ Somersaults					4 - 4½ Somersaults					5½ Som			
	Fwd	Back	Rev	Inw	Arm	Fwd	Back	Rev	Inw	Arm	Fwd			
<b>C = Tuck</b>	0	0	0	0.3	0.2	0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0			
<b>B = Pike</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	-			
<b>A = Str</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
<b>D = Free</b>	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
<b>E = Fly</b>	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

Seven of the above components have negative values. Dashes indicate dives that currently are not possible.


**C. Twists**

<b>Group</b>	$\frac{1}{2}$ Twist $\frac{1}{2} - 1$ Som.	$\frac{1}{2}$ Twist $\frac{1}{2} - 2$ Som.	$\frac{1}{2}$ Twist $2\frac{1}{2}$ Som.	$\frac{1}{2}$ Twist $3 - 3\frac{1}{2}$ Som.	1 Twist	$1\frac{1}{2}$ Twists $\frac{1}{2} - 2$ Som.	$1\frac{1}{2}$ Twists $2\frac{1}{2} - 3\frac{1}{2}$ Som.	2 Twists	$2\frac{1}{2}$ Twists $\frac{1}{2} - 2$ Som.	$2\frac{1}{2}$ Twists $2\frac{1}{2} - 3\frac{1}{2}$ Som.	3 Twists	$3\frac{1}{2}$ Twists $\frac{1}{2} - 2$ Som.	$3\frac{1}{2}$ Twists $2\frac{1}{2} - 3\frac{1}{2}$ Som.	4 Twists	$4\frac{1}{2}$ Twists $\frac{1}{2} - 2$ Som.	$4\frac{1}{2}$ Twists $2\frac{1}{2} - 3\frac{1}{2}$ Som.
<b>Forward</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0
<b>Back</b>	0.2	0.4	0	0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.9
<b>Reverse</b>	0.2	0.4	0	0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.9
<b>Inward</b>	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0
<b>Arm. Forw.</b>	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5
<b>Arm. Back / Rev</b>	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5

Dives with  $\frac{1}{2}$  somersault and twists can only be executed in positions A, B, or C,

Dives with 1 or  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersaults and twists can only be executed in position D,

Dives with 2 or more somersaults and twists can only be executed in positions B or C,

Armstand dives with 1,  $1\frac{1}{2}$ , or 2 somersaults and one or more twists can only be executed in position D, and

Armstand dives with  $2\frac{1}{2}$  or more somersaults and twist can only be executed in positions B or C

**D. Approach Forward-, Back-, Reverse-, Inward-, and Twisting Groups**

<b>Level</b>	<b>Forward <math>\frac{1}{2} - 3\frac{1}{2}</math> Soms.</b>	<b>Forward <math>4 - 5\frac{1}{2}</math> Soms.</b>	<b>Back <math>\frac{1}{2} - 3</math> Soms.</b>	<b>Back <math>3\frac{1}{2} - 4\frac{1}{2}</math> Soms.</b>	<b>Reverse <math>\frac{1}{2} - 2</math> Soms.</b>	<b>Reverse <math>2\frac{1}{2} - 3</math> Soms.</b>	<b>Reverse <math>3\frac{1}{2} - 4\frac{1}{2}</math> Soms.</b>	<b>Inward <math>\frac{1}{2} - 1</math> Soms.</b>	<b>Inward <math>1\frac{1}{2} - 4\frac{1}{2}</math> Soms.</b>
<b>5 m</b>	0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>7.5 m</b>	0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>10 m</b>	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

**E. Approach Armstand Group** (Does not apply to armstand dives with twists).

<b>Level</b>	<b>Armstand Forward With 0 - 2 Soms.</b>	<b>Armstand Forward with more than 2 Soms</b>	<b>Armstand Back with 0 - <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> Soms.</b>	<b>Armstand Back With 1 - 4 Soms.</b>	<b>Armstand Reverse With 0 - <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> Som.</b>	<b>Armstand Reverse With 1 - 4 Soms.</b>	<b>Armstand Inward with 0-2 Soms.</b>	<b>Armstand Inward with more than 2 Soms.</b>
<b>5m/7.5m/10m</b>	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5


**F. Unnatural Entry (does not apply to twisting dives)**

<b>Group</b>	<b>½ Som.</b>	<b>1 Som.</b>	<b>1½ Som.</b>	<b>2 Som.</b>	<b>2½ Som.</b>	<b>3 Som.</b>	<b>3½ Som.</b>	<b>4 Som.</b>	<b>4½ Som.</b>	<b>5½ Som.</b>
<b>Forward / Inward</b>	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.0	-	-
<b>Back / Reverse</b>	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.4	-	0.4	0.0
<b>Armstand Back / Reverse</b>	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	-
<b>Armstand Forward/Inward</b>	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.4	-	0.4	0.0

A value indicates the diver does not see the water before the entry. The component is the same at all levels.  
 (-) indicates the diver does see the water before the entry. The component is the same at all levels.

**Examples**

Dive	Pos	Height	A	B	C	D	E	DD
307	B	10	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	3.7
307	C	10	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	3.4
5371	B	10	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.3
5371	B	10	2.1	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	4.1

Dive	Pos	Height	A	B	C	D	E	DD
309	B	10	3.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.8
309	C	10	3.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.5
5371	C	10	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.0
6247	D	10	1.9	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.0



15.12

**Appendix 11 – Platform**
**World Aquatics Table of Degree of Difficulty**

In the following table, a dive with (-) is not possible and dives with empty spaces have not been calculated.

PLATFORM	10 METER				7.5 METER				5 METER			
	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE
Forward Group	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
101 Forward Dive	1.6	1.5	1.4	-	1.6	1.5	1.4	-	1.4	1.3	1.2	-
102 Forward 1 Somersault	1.8	1.7	1.6	-	1.7	1.6	1.5	-	1.6	1.5	1.4	-
103 Forward 1½ Somersaults	1.9	1.6	1.5	-	1.9	1.6	1.5	-	2.0	1.7	1.6	-
104 Forward 2 Somersaults	2.5	2.2	2.1	-	2.4	2.1	2.0	-	2.6	2.3	2.2	-
105 Forward 2½ Somersaults	2.7	2.3	2.1	-	2.4	2.2	2.0	-	2.6	2.4	2.2	-
106 Forward 3 Somersaults		3.0	2.7	-		2.8	2.5	-		3.2	2.9	-
107 Forward 3½ Somersaults		3.0	2.7	-		3.1	2.8	-			3.0	-
108 Forward 4 Somersaults		4.1	3.7	-				-				-
109 Forward 4½ Somersaults		4.1	3.7	-				-				-
1011 Forward 5½ Somersaults			4.7	-				-				-
112 Forward Flying Somersaults	-	1.9	1.8	-	-	1.8	1.7	-	-	1.7	1.6	-
113 Forward Flying 1½ Somersaults	-	1.8	1.7	-	-	1.8	1.7	-	-	1.9	1.8	-
114 Forward Flying 2 Somersaults	-	2.4	2.3	-	-	2.3	2.2	-	-	2.5	2.4	-
115 Forward Flying 2½ Somersaults	-	2.6	2.4	-	-		2.5	-	-			-

Back Group	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
201 Back Dive	1.9	1.8	1.7	-	1.9	1.8	1.7	-	1.7	1.6	1.5	-
202 Back 1 Somersault	1.9	1.8	1.7	-	1.8	1.7	1.6	-	1.7	1.6	1.5	-
203 Back 1½ Somersaults	2.4	2.2	1.9	-	2.4	2.2	1.9	-	2.5	2.3	2.0	-
204 Back 2 Soms Somersaults	2.6	2.4	2.1	-	2.5	2.3	2.0	-	2.5	2.2	2.0	-
205 Back 2½ Somersaults	3.3	2.9	2.7	-		3.0	2.8	-		3.2	3.0	-
206 Back 3 Somersaults		3.0	2.7	-		2.8	2.5	-		3.2	2.9	-
207 Back 3½ Somersaults		3.6	3.3	-			3.5	-				-
208 Back 4 Somersaults		4.1	3.8	-		4.2	3.9	-		4.4	4.1	-
209 Back 4½ Somersaults		4.5	4.2	-				-				-
212 Back Flying Somersaults	-	1.9	1.8	-	-	1.8	1.7	-	-	1.7	1.6	-
213 Back Flying 1½ Somersaults	-	2.4	2.1	-	-	2.4	2.1	-	-	2.5	2.2	-
215 Back Flying 2 ½ Somersaults	-	3.2	3.0	-	-			-	-			-



PLATFORM	10 METER				7.5 METER				5 METER			
	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE
Reverse Group	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
301 Reverse Dive	2.0	1.9	1.8	-	2.0	1.9	1.8	-	1.8	1.7	1.6	-
302 Reverse 1 Somersault	2.0	1.9	1.8	-	1.9	1.8	1.7	-	1.8	1.7	1.6	-
303 Reverse 1½ Somersaults	2.6	2.3	2.0	-	2.6	2.3	2.0	-	2.7	2.4	2.1	-
304 Reverse 2 Somersaults	2.8	2.5	2.2	-	2.7	2.4	2.1	-	2.9	2.6	2.3	-
305 Reverse 2½ Somersaults	3.4	3.0	2.8	-	3.5	3.1	2.9	-		3.3	3.1	-
306 Reverse 3 Somersaults		3.2	2.9	-		3.0	2.7	-		3.4	3.1	-
307 Reverse 3½ Somersaults		3.7	3.4	-				-				-
308 Reverse 4 Somersaults		4.4	4.1	-		4.5	4.2	-				-
309 Reverse 4½ Somersaults		4.8	4.5	-				-				-
312 Reverse Flying Somersaults	-	2.0	1.9	-	-	1.9	1.8	-	-	1.8	1.7	-
313 Reverse Flying 1½ Somersaults	-	2.5	2.2	-	-	2.5	2.2	-	-	2.6	2.3	-

Inward Group	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
401 Inward Dive	1.7	1.4	1.3	-	1.7	1.4	1.3	-	1.8	1.5	1.4	-
402 Inward 1 Somersault	1.9	1.6	1.5	-	1.8	1.5	1.4	-	2.0	1.7	1.6	-
403 Inward 1½ Somersault		2.0	1.8	-		2.1	1.9	-		2.4	2.2	-
404 Inward 2 Somersaults		2.6	2.4	-		2.6	2.4	-		3.0	2.8	-
405 Inward 2½ Somersaults		2.8	2.5	-		3.0	2.7	-		3.4	3.1	-
406 Inward 3 Somersaults		3.5	3.2	-		3.4	3.1	-		4.0	3.7	-
407 Inward 3½ Somersaults		3.5	3.2	-			3.4	-				-
408 Inward 4 Somersaults		4.4	4.1	-				-				-
409 Inward 4½ Somersaults		4.4	4.1	-				-				-
412 Inward Flying Somersaults	-	2.0	1.9	-	-	1.9	1.8	-	-	2.1	2.0	-
413 Inward Flying 1½ Somersaults	-	2.5	2.3	-	-	2.6	2.4	-	-	2.9	2.7	-

Twisting Group (Forward)	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
5111 Fwd Dive ½ Twist	2.0	1.9	1.8	-	2.0	1.9	1.8	-	1.8	1.7	1.6	-
5112 Fwd Dive 1 Twist	2.2	2.1		-	2.2	2.1		-	2.0	1.9		-
5121 Fwd Somersault ½ Twist	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	1.7
5122 Fwd Somersault 1 Twist	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	1.9
5124 Fwd Somersault 2 Twists	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	2.3
5131 Fwd 1½ Somersaults ½ Twist	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	2.0
5132 Fwd 1½ Somersaults 1 Twist	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	2.2
5134 Fwd 1½ Somersaults 2 Twists	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	2.6
5136 Fwd 1½ Somersaults 3 Twists	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	3.1
5138 Fwd 1½ Somersaults 4 Twists	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	3.5
5152 Fwd 2½ Somersaults 1 Twist	-	2.9	2.7	-	-	3.0	2.8	-	-	3.2	3.0	-
5154 Fwd 2½ Somersaults 2 Twists	-	3.3	3.1	-	-	3.4	3.2	-	-	3.6	3.4	-
5156 Fwd 2½ Somersaults 3 Twists	-	3.8	3.6	-	-			-	-			-
5172 Fwd 3½ Somersaults 1 Twist	-	3.6	3.3	-	-	3.7	3.4	-	-	-	-	-



PLATFORM	10 METER				7.5 METER				5 METER				
	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE	
Twisting Group (Back)	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	
5211	Back Dive ½ Twist	2.0	1.9	1.8	-	2.0	1.9	1.8	-	1.8	1.7	1.6	-
5212	Back Dive 1 Twist	2.2			-	2.2			-	2.0			-
5221	Back Somersault ½ Twist	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	1.7
5222	Back Somersault 1 Twist	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	1.9
5223	Back Somersault 1½ Twists	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	2.3
5225	Back Somersault 2½ Twists	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	2.7
5231	Back 1½ Somersaults ½ Twist	-	-	-	2.0	-	--	-	2.0	-	-	-	2.1
5233	Back 1½ Somersaults 1½ Twists	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	2.5
5235	Back 1½ Somersaults 2½ Twists	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	2.9
5237	Back 1½ Somersaults 3½ Twists	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	3.4
5239	Back 1½ Somersaults 4½ Twists	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	3.8
5251	Back 2½ Somersaults ½ Twist	-	2.6	2.4	-	-	2.7	2.5	-	-	2.9	2.7	-
5253	Back 2½ Somersaults 1½ Twists	-	3.2	3.0	-	-	3.3	3.1	-	-			-
5255	Back 2½ Somersaults 2½ Twists	-	3.6	3.4	-	-			-	-			-
5257	Back 2½ Somersaults 3½ Twists	-	4.1	3.9	-	-			-	-			-
5271	Back 3½ Somersaults ½ Twist	-	3.2	2.9	-	-			-	-			-
5273	Back 3½ Somersaults 1½ Twist	-	3.8	3.5	-	-			-	-			-
5275	Back 3½ Somersaults 2½ Twist	-	4.2	3.9	-	-			-	-			-

Twisting Group (Reverse)	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	
5311	Reverse Dive ½ Twist	2.1	2.0	1.9	-	2.1	2.0	1.9	-	1.9	1.8	1.7	-
5312	Reverse Dive 1 Twist	2.3			-	2.3			-	2.1			-
5321	Reverse Somersault ½ Twist	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	1.8
5322	Reverse Somersault 1 Twist	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	2.0
5323	Reverse Somersault 1½ Twists	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	2.4
5325	Reverse Somersault 2½ Twists	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	2.8
5331	Reverse 1½ Soms. ½ Twists	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	2.2
5333	Reverse 1½ Soms. 1½ Twists	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	2.6
5335	Reverse 1½ Soms. 2½ Twists	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	3.0
5337	Reverse 1½ Soms. 3½ Twists	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	3.5
5339	Reverse 1½ Soms. 4½ Twists	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-
5351	Reverse 2½ Soms. ½ Twists	-	2.7	2.5	-	-	2.8	2.6	-	-	3.0	2.8	-
5353	Reverse 2½ Soms. 1½ Twists	-	3.3	3.1	-	-	3.4	3.2	-	-		3.4	-
5355	Reverse 2½ Soms. 2½ Twists	-	3.7	3.5	-	-	3.8	3.6	-	-		3.8	-
5371	Reverse 3½ Soms. ½ Twists	-	3.3	3.0	-	-			-	-			-
5373	Reverse 3½ Soms. 1½ Twist	-		3.6	-	-			-	-			-
5375	Reverse 3½ Soms. 2½ Twist	-		4.0	-	-			-	-			-



PLATFORM		10 METER				7.5 METER				5 METER			
		STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE	STR	PIKE	TUCK	FREE
<b>Twisting Group (Inward)</b>		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
5411	Inward Dive ½ Twist	1.9	1.6	1.5	-	1.9	1.6	1.5	-	2.0	1.7	1.6	-
5412	Inward Dive 1 Twist	2.1	1.8	1.7	-	2.1	1.8	1.7	-	2.2	1.9	1.8	-
5421	Inward Somersault ½ Twist	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	1.9
5422	Inward Somersault 1 Twist	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	2.1
5432	Inward 1½ Somersaults 1 Twist	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	2.7
5434	Inward 1½ Somersaults 2 Twists	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	3.1
5436	Inward 1½ Somersaults 3 Twists	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

<b>Armstand Group</b>		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
610	Armstand Dive (armstand with body back to water)	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-
611	Armstand Forward ½ Somersault	2.0	1.9	1.7	-	2.0	1.9	1.7	-	1.8	1.7	1.5	-
612	Armstand Forward 1 Somersault	2.0	1.9	1.7	-	1.9	1.8	1.6	-	1.8	1.7	1.5	-
614	Armstand Forward 2 Somersaults		2.4	2.1	-		2.3	2.0	-		2.5	2.2	-
616	Armstand Forward 3 Somersaults		3.3	3.1	-				-				-

621	Armstand Back ½ Somersault	1.9	1.8	1.6	-	1.9	1.8	1.6	-	1.7	1.6	1.4	-
622	Armstand Back Somersault	2.3	2.2	2.0	-	2.2	2.1	1.9	-	2.1	2.0	1.8	-
623	Armstand Back 1½ Somersaults		2.2	1.9	-		2.2	1.9	-		2.3	2.0	-
624	Armstand Back 2 Somersaults	3.0	2.8	2.5	-	2.9	2.7	2.4	-	3.1	2.9	2.6	-
626	Armstand Back 3 Somersaults		3.5	3.3	-		3.3	3.1	-			3.5	-
628	Armstand Back 4 Somersaults		4.7	4.5	-				-				-

631	Armstand Reverse ½ Somersault	2.0	1.9	1.7	-	2.0	1.9	1.7	-	1.8	1.7	1.5	-
632	Armstand Reverse 1 Somersault		2.3	2.1	-		2.2	2.0	-		2.1	1.9	-
633	Armstand Reverse 1½ Somersaults		2.3	2.0	-		2.3	2.0	-		2.4	2.1	-
634	Armstand Reverse 2 Somersaults		2.9	2.6	-		2.8	2.5	-		3.0	2.7	-
636	Armstand Reverse 3 Somersaults		3.6	3.4	-			3.2	-				-
638	Armstand Reverse 4 Somersaults		4.8	4.6	-				-				-

640	Armstand Dive (armstand with body front to water)	1.7				1.7				1.6			
641	Armstand Inward 1/2 Somersault		2.0	1.8			2.0	1.8			1.8	1.6	
642	Armstand Inward 1 Somersault		2.0	1.8			1.9	1.7			1.8	1.6	
644	Armstand Inward 2 Somersaults		2.5	2.2			2.4	2.1			2.6	2.3	
646	Armstand Inward 3 Somersaults		3.4	3.2									



6122	Armstand Fwd Som. 1 Twist	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	2.4
6124	Armstand Fwd Som. 2 Twists	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	2.7
6142	Armstand Fwd 2 Soms. 1 Twist	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	3.2
6144	Armstand Fwd 2 Soms. 2 Twists	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	3.5
6162	Armstand Fwd 3 Soms. 1 Twist	-		3.9	-	-			-	-				-
6221	Armstand Back Som. ½ Twist	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	1.6
6241	Armstand Back 2 Soms. ½ Twist	-	2.7	2.4	-	-	2.6	2.3	-	-	2.8	2.5	-	-
6243	Armstand Back 2 Soms 1½ Twists	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	3.3
6245	Armstand Back 2 Soms 2½ Twists	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	3.7
6247	Armstand Back 2 Soms 3½ Twists	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	
6261	Armstand Back 3 Soms. ½ Twist	-	3.4	3.2	-	-	3.2	3.0	-	-	3.6	3.4	-	-
6263	Armstand Back 3 Soms 1½ Twists	-	4.2	4.0	-	-			-	-				-
6265	Armstand Back 3 Soms 2½ Twists	-	4.6	4.4	-	-			-	-				-